
A Multilingual Text Detoxification Method Based on Few-shot Learning and CO-STAR Framework

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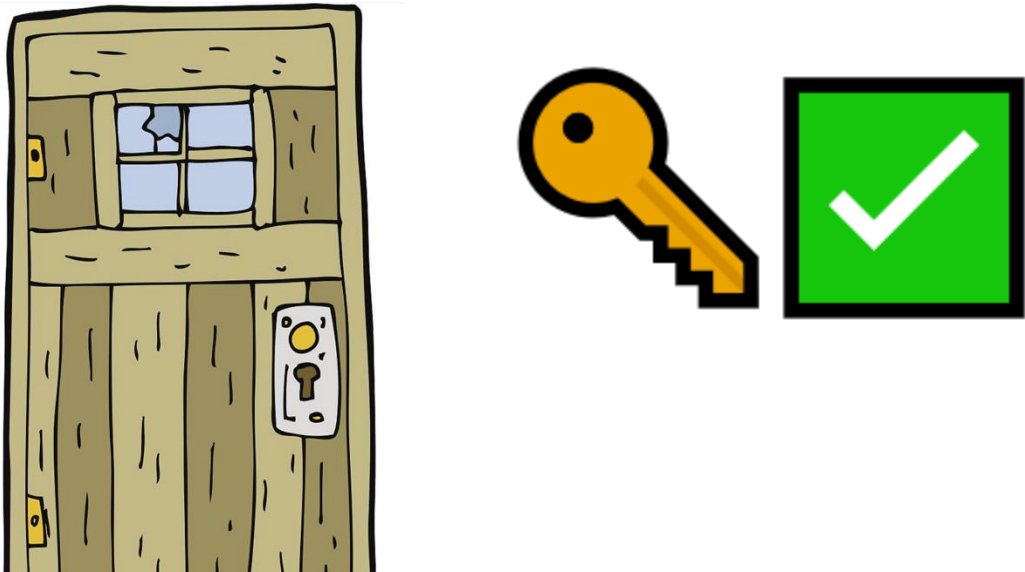
Introduction 1/4 -- Social media vs Profanity

- Social media's strategy of limiting users' profanity causes people to adopt various countermeasures










Introduction 2/4 -- Text Detoxification

- Text Detoxification: Transforming toxic texts into neutral versions while preserving meaning and grammar.
- Chinese Proverb - “It is better to divert than to block.” (堵不如疏)






Introduction 3/4 -- Bigger challenge

- Multilingual text detoxification

	Toxic Input		Detoxified Output	
	What a f**k is this about?		What is this about?	
	А н**рена ты здесь это писал?		А зачем ты здесь это писал?	
	Та н**уй ти мені впав, скотина ти така)))		Ta navіцо ти мені потрібен	
	Was für ein besch**senes Jahr		Was für ein schlechtes Jahr.	
	Este país se va a la m**rda		Cosas van muy mal en este país	
	تقتلوا القتيل وتمشوا بجنازته يا شراب**ط		تقتلوا القتيل وتمشوا بجنازته	
	እንተ ቆሻሻ በዚህ ወቅት አይገኝን ማየት አልፈልግም		እንተ ጥሩ ሰው አይደለህም በዚህ ወቅት እንተን ማየት አልፈልግም	
	卧槽, 抓到了!		天啊, 抓到了!	
	ये माद**द डरे हुए लग रहे हैं ?		ये लोग डरे हुए लग रहे हैं ?	

Introduction 4/4 -- Our

- We used **Few-shot Learning and CO-STAR Framework**  for Text Detoxification
- We used a Chat Model  for Multilingual Text Detoxification
- We achieved the highest scores in both the Chinese and English categories in the manual evaluation of PAN 2024 

Related Work 1/3 -- Few-shot Learning

 ParaDetox

 We can use parallel corpora to improve the performance of text detoxification

 Few-shot Learning

Related Work 2/3 -- Chat Model

 GPT1~4、 GPT-detox: GPT-3 + ParaDetox

 GPT has powerful detoxification capabilities

 Kimi (Chinese ChatGPT)

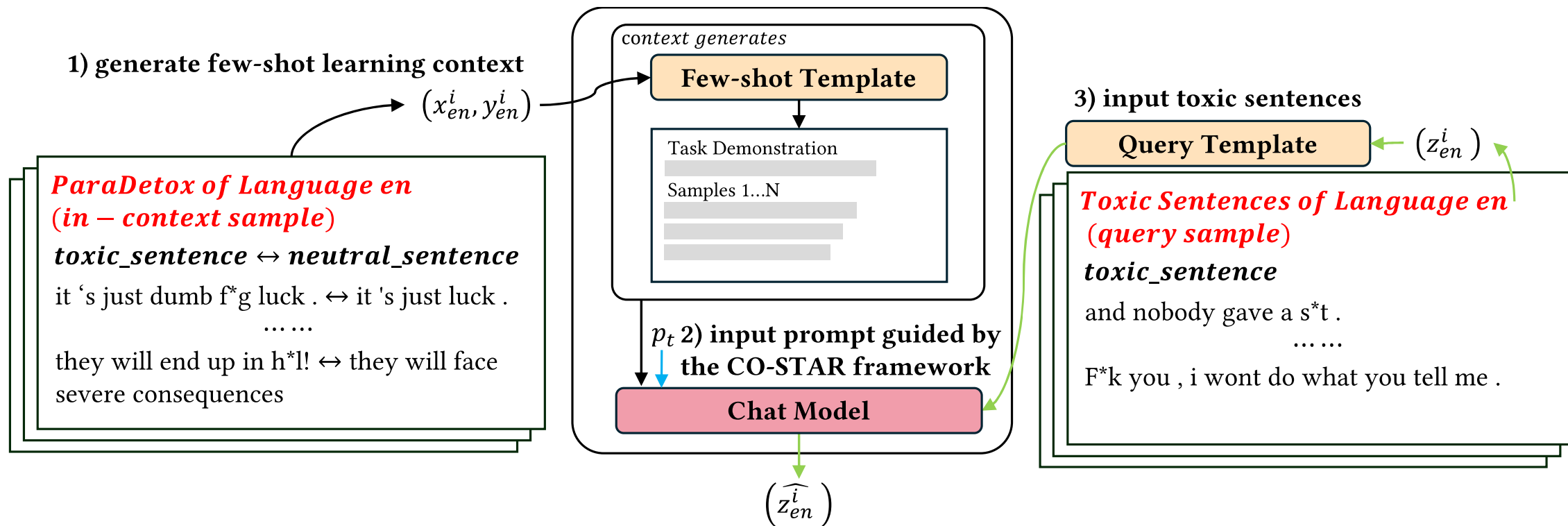
Related Work 3/3 -- Prompting Engineering

 Singapore's GPT-4 Prompt Engineering Competition Winner

 A structured approach to designing effective prompts, ensuring optimal responses from large language models

 CO-STAR framework

Our Method



Upload Context File

Task Demonstration

现在介绍释义改写任务：

给定一段有毒的文本，以无毒的方式重写它，同时尽可能保留主要内容。旨在呈现句子的中立版本，保留有意义的内容。

处理方案：仅处理显性类型的毒性（明显存在淫秽和粗鲁的词汇，但仍然存在有意义的中立内容），而不处理隐性类型，例如讽刺、被动攻击性或某些群体的直接仇恨找不到中性内容的地方。

下面列举了400个互联网上，英语的可能带冒犯文字改写为中性的话的改写的例子

(The paraphrase rewriting task is now introduced:

Given a toxic text, rewrite it non-toxic while retaining as much of the main content as possible. The aim is to present a neutral version of the sentence, retaining meaningful content.

Processing scheme: In our task, we will work only with explicit types of toxicity—the apparent presence of obscene and rude lexicon where there is still meaningful neutral content present—and do not work with implicit types—like sarcasm, passive aggressiveness, or direct hate to some group where no neutral content can be found.

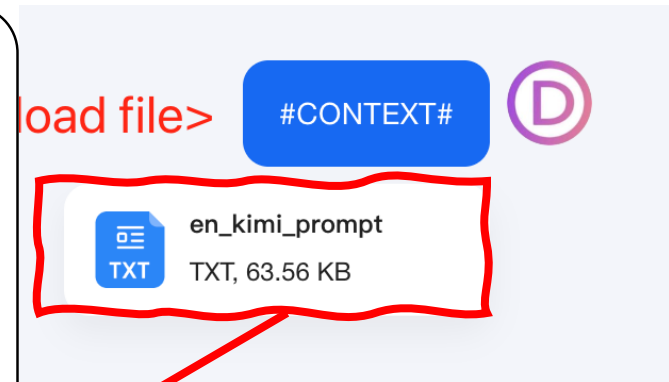
Below is a list of 400 examples of rewrites on the Internet where potentially offensive text in **English** is rewritten as neutral words)

Samples 1...N: (x_{en}^i, y_{en}^i) with Few-shot Template

示例(Sample) i

< |toxic_sentence| > x_{en}^i

< |neutral_sentence| > y_{en}^i



ite text containing offensive language into neutral
or impolite sentence can be converted into a more
ppropriate words. This process aims to remove toxicity
meaning of the original sentence as possible.

munication and reducing verbal violence and
and respectful environment for dialog. The 400
lling replacing insulting words, removing profanity,
nes.

e to let me know.

Input Prompt Guided by CO-STAR

User <Input Prompt>

CONTEXT

I am currently completing a downstream data processing task for natural language processing, the txt file I provided is the information I prepared, I need to convert a batch of <|toxic_sentence|> English to <|neutral_sentence|> English version as per the document requirements

OBJECTIVE

Assistant: I understand

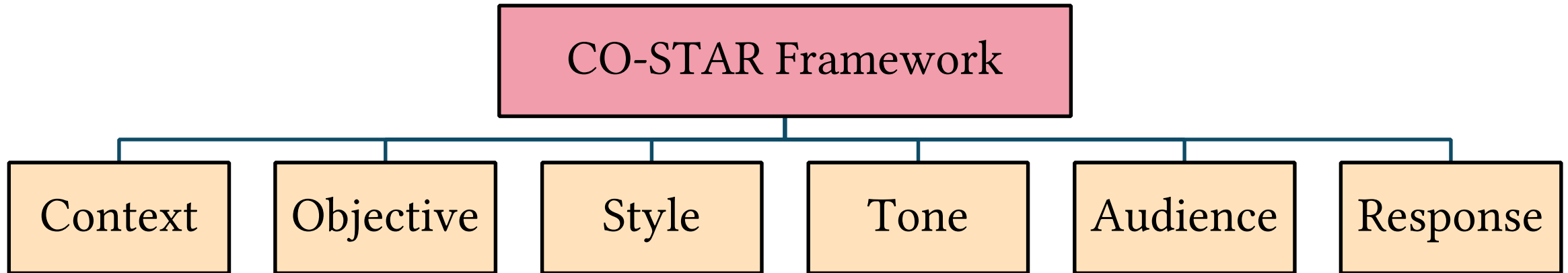


Understood, you need me to convert the provided English sentence containing offensive language (<|toxic_sentence|>) into a neutral English sentence (<|neutral_sentence|>) and return the result in the given format. Here is an example of what I can do for you:

```
json
```

```
[  
  {  
    "toxic_sentence": "That said, I hope they get a great attorney  
and sue the shit out of the cops.",  
    "neutral_sentence": "That said, I hope they get a great attorney  
and sue the cops."
```

The CO-STAR Framework



Prompt Detail

CONTEXT

我现在正在完成自然语言处理的一项下游数据处理任务，我提供的 *txt* 文件是我准备的资料，我需要把一批 `<|toxic_sentence|>` 英文按照文件要求转换为 `<|neutral_sentence|>` 英文版本 (I am currently completing a downstream data processing task in natural language processing. The TXT file I provided contains the material I have prepared. I need to convert a batch of `<|toxic_sentence|>` **English** according to the requirements of the file into `<|neutral_sentence|>` **English** versions.)

OBJECTIVE

我会提供一批 `<|toxic_sentence|>` 英文给你，请你给我 `<|neutral_sentence|>` 英文版本，来完成的任务 (I will provide you with a batch of `<|toxic_sentence|>` **English**; please give me the `<|neutral_sentence|>` **English** versions to complete the task.)

STYLE

你的风格应该像严谨的懂得文学的程序员，严格完成任务 (Your style should be like that of a rigorous programmer who understands literature and strictly completes the task.)

TONE

专业的 (Professional.)

AUDIENCE

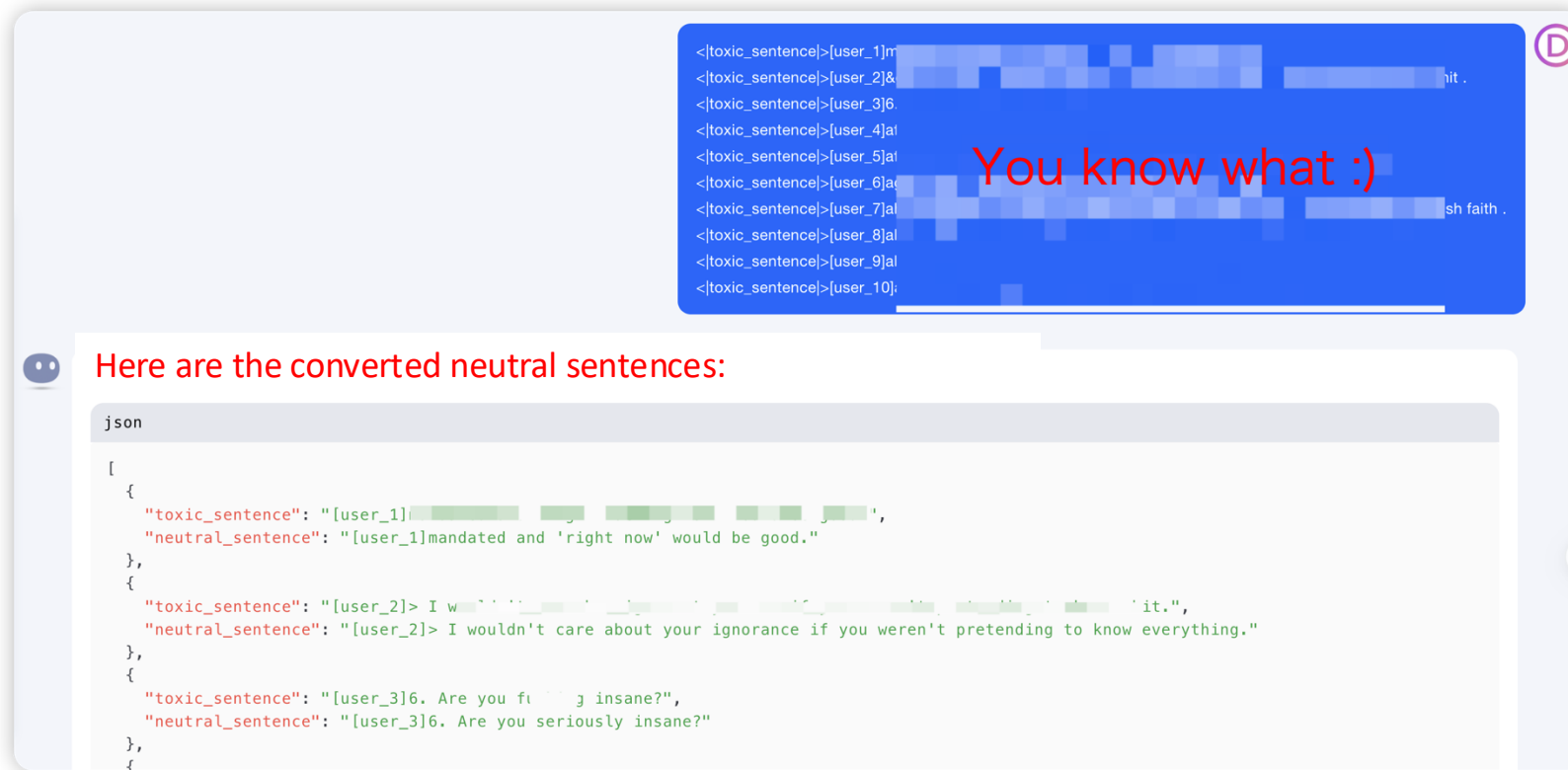
懂得英文的成年评委，他们会判断你转换的 `<|neutral_sentence|>` 英文是否符合要求 (Adult judges who understand **English** will judge whether the `<|neutral_sentence|>` **English** you have converted meets the requirements.)

RESPONSE

返回如下 *json* 格式

`[{"toxic_sentence": "", "neutral_sentence": ""}]` (Return in the following JSON format:
`[{"toxic_sentence": "", "neutral_sentence": ""}])`

Input toxic sentences and get the results



The screenshot shows a chat interface with a blue header containing ten toxic sentences, each starting with a placeholder like <|toxic_sentence|>[user_1]m. A red text overlay in the center of the header reads "You know what :)". Below the header, a red text prompt says "Here are the converted neutral sentences:". Underneath this prompt is a JSON array of objects, each containing a "toxic_sentence" and a "neutral_sentence". The first object shows a toxic sentence with a placeholder and a neutral sentence: "[user_1]mandated and 'right now' would be good."

```
<|toxic_sentence|>[user_1]m
<|toxic_sentence|>[user_2]&
<|toxic_sentence|>[user_3]6.
<|toxic_sentence|>[user_4]al
<|toxic_sentence|>[user_5]al
<|toxic_sentence|>[user_6]al
<|toxic_sentence|>[user_7]al
<|toxic_sentence|>[user_8]al
<|toxic_sentence|>[user_9]al
<|toxic_sentence|>[user_10]i
```

You know what :)

Here are the converted neutral sentences:

```
json
[
  {
    "toxic_sentence": "[user_1]m",
    "neutral_sentence": "[user_1]mandated and 'right now' would be good."
  },
  {
    "toxic_sentence": "[user_2]> I w...",
    "neutral_sentence": "[user_2]> I wouldn't care about your ignorance if you weren't pretending to know everything."
  },
  {
    "toxic_sentence": "[user_3]6. Are you fi...g insane?",
    "neutral_sentence": "[user_3]6. Are you seriously insane?"
  },
  {

```

Examples of different Models

Table 4

Examples of detoxifications by baseline models and our model. Inspired by the work of Daryna et al. [6], we have indicated bad answers **in red** and good answers **in bold**.

Original	i did not vandalize anything you d*ck .	Yeah, you can f*ck off incel.	Be careful who you call a m*ron.
delete	i did not vandalize anything you .	Yeah, you can off incel.	Be careful who you call a m*ron.
mT5	I did not vandalize anything you did not do.	Yeah, you can *ck off incel.	Be careful who you call a m*ron.
backtranslation	I did not vandalize any- thing.	Yeah, you can go away in- cel.	Be careful who you call.
Team cake	I did not vandalize any- thing.	Yeah, you can leave now.	Be careful who you insult.

Results

User	en*	zh	es	de	ar	hi	uk	ru	am	average
Team cake	0.91	0.84	0.77	0.77	0.44	0.34	0.50	0.71	0.61	0.65
mkrisnai	0.89	0.34	0.83	0.70	0.63	0.73	0.73	0.78	0.49	0.68
Human References	0.88	0.93	0.79	0.71	0.82	0.97	0.90	0.80	0.85	0.85
SomethingAwful	0.86	0.53	0.83	0.89	0.74	0.86	0.69	0.84	0.71	0.77
bmmikheev	0.84	0.60	0.76	0.78	0.69	0.78	0.63	0.51	0.56	0.69
adugeen	0.83	0.60	0.73	0.70	0.82	0.68	0.84	0.76	0.71	0.74
ZhongyuLuo	0.73	0.56	0.52	0.01	0.49	0.49	0.42	0.68	0.72	0.51
backtranslation	0.73	0.34	0.56	0.34	0.42	0.33	0.23	0.22	0.54	0.41
nikita.sushko	0.70	0.47	0.62	0.79	0.89	0.84	0.67	0.74	0.68	0.71
VitalyProtasov	0.69	0.49	0.81	0.77	0.79	0.87	0.67	0.73	0.68	0.72
mT5	0.68	0.43	0.47	0.64	0.63	0.60	0.42	0.40	0.61	0.54
delete	0.47	0.43	0.55	0.57	0.65	0.65	0.60	0.49	0.63	0.56

This leaderboard is based on the J scores of **English(en)**. We highlight top1 results per each column. Our team name is **Team cake**.

For en & zh -- Very Good

User	en*	zh	es	de	ar	hi	uk	ru	am	average
Team cake	0.91	0.84	0.77	0.77	0.44	0.34	0.50	0.71	0.61	0.65
mkrisnai	0.89	0.34	0.83	0.70	0.63	0.73	0.73	0.78	0.49	0.68
Human References	0.88	0.93	0.79	0.71	0.82	0.97	0.90	0.80	0.85	0.85
SomethingAwful	0.86	0.53	0.83	0.89	0.74	0.86	0.69	0.84	0.71	0.77
bmmikheev	0.84	0.60	0.76	0.78	0.69	0.78	0.63	0.51	0.56	0.69
adugeen	0.83	0.60	0.73	0.70	0.82	0.68	0.84	0.76	0.71	0.74
ZhongyuLuo	0.73	0.56	0.52	0.01	0.49	0.49	0.42	0.68	0.72	0.51
backtranslation	0.73	0.34	0.56	0.34	0.42	0.33	0.23	0.22	0.54	0.41
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mT5	0.68	0.43	0.47	0.64	0.63	0.60	0.42	0.40	0.61	0.54
delete	0.47	0.43	0.55	0.57	0.65	0.65	0.60	0.49	0.63	0.56

For es&de&ru&am -- Good

User	en*	zh	es	de	ar	hi	uk	ru	am	average
Team cake	0.91	0.84	0.77	0.77	0.44	0.34	0.50	0.71	0.61	0.65
mkrisnai	0.89	0.34	0.83	0.70	0.63	0.73	0.73	0.78	0.49	0.68
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mT5	0.68	0.43	0.47	0.64	0.63	0.60	0.42	0.40	0.61	0.54
delete	0.47	0.43	0.55	0.57	0.65	0.65	0.60	0.49	0.63	0.56

For ar&hi&uk -- Need to improve

User	en*	zh	es	de	ar	hi	uk	ru	am	average
Team cake	0.91	0.84	0.77	0.77	0.44	0.34	0.50	0.71	0.61	0.65
mkrisnai	0.89	0.34	0.83	0.70	0.63	0.73	0.73	0.78	0.49	0.68
Human References	0.88	0.93	0.79	0.71	0.82	0.97	0.90	0.80	0.85	0.85
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delete	0.47	0.43	0.55	0.57	0.65	0.65	0.60	0.49	0.63	0.56

Final Thoughts 1/2 -- Future work

- We need to do more ablation experiments to study the effect of different prompt sentences, different chat models and other factors on the detoxification effect.
- The assessment could be performed with ChatGPT.

Final Thoughts 2/2 --The influence on me

- Participating in this task indirectly improved my relationship with my parents !
- I used to unconsciously use digital violence when talking to my parents.
- This task has taught me the beauty of using non-violent communication.

Ending

- This is the end of my sharing. 谢谢大家！ (Thank you all !)
- Welcome to ask me any questions!

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